

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)  
**B.Tech. III Year II Semester Regular Examinations April-2026**  
**FOG COMPUTING**  
(CSE With Specialisation in Cloud Computing)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Differentiate Fog Computing and Cloud Computing based on latency and data processing location.              | CO3 | L4 | 2M |
|   | b | Define Fog Computing. List any two characteristics of fog computing.  | CO1 | L1 | 2M |
|   | c | List any two challenges involved in fog resource estimation and briefly explain one.                        | CO2 | L4 | 2M |
|   | d | What are Fog Computing services? List any two services provided by fog nodes.                               | CO2 | L2 | 2M |
|   | e | List any two characteristics of data generated in fog-based IoT systems.                                    | CO3 | L2 | 2M |
|   | f | Explain how fog computing supports data storage and analytics in an E-Health case study.                    | CO4 | L4 | 2M |
|   | g | How does FogTorchPI support fog application deployment? Mention any one deployment constraint it considers. | CO4 | L3 | 2M |
|   | h | What is predictive analysis in the context of fog application deployment?                                   | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
|   | i | Briefly describe the architecture of a fog-based E-Health monitoring system.                                | CO4 | L2 | 2M |
|   | j | How is Fog Computing used in Human Fall Detection systems? Mention one advantage.                           | CO4 | L3 | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

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|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Explain the relationship between fog computing and IoT, highlighting how fog improves IoT performance. | CO1 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Describe the different types of services provided by fog computing environments.                       | CO1 | L1 | 5M |

OR

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | Evaluate the need for fog computing in IoT environments with relevant use cases. | CO1 | L5 | 5M |
|   | b | Illustrate the components of fog computing architecture with a neat diagram.     | CO1 | L5 | 5M |

diagram.

**UNIT-II**

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|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Demonstrate resource allocation in a smart home system.    | CO2 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | Compare static and dynamic resource estimation techniques. | CO2 | L4 | 5M |

OR

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Explain the role of fog nodes in IoT applications.      | CO2 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Compare fog and cloud in terms of resource utilization. | CO2 | L4 | 5M |

**UNIT-III**

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|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Apply various data filtering techniques in fog data preprocessing.   | CO3 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | Identify and evaluate the need for data privacy in fog environments. | CO3 | L5 | 5M |

OR

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|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | Demonstrate a use case of data processing in smart health. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |
|   | b | Analyze the trade-offs between local and cloud storage.    | CO3 | L4 | 4M |

**UNIT-IV**

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | Analyze application modules in iFogSim.         | CO4 | L4 | 6M |
|   | b | Evaluate fog deployment using simulation tools. | CO4 | L5 | 4M |

OR

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | Explain the metrics used for fog simulation evaluation. | CO4 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | Compare energy models in iFogSim and FogTorchPI.        | CO4 | L4 | 5M |

**UNIT-V**

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|----|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a | Discuss fog computing's role in healthcare?                   | CO5 | L2 | 5M |
|    | b | Define and describe Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS). | CO5 | L2 | 5M |

OR

- |    |   |  |     |    |    |
|----|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 11 | a | Critically evaluate human fall detection system. | CO5 | L5 | 5M |
|    | b | Design a fog-based traffic control system.       | CO6 | L6 | 5M |

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